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Citation: 1 Telemarketing Fraud Prevention Act of 1998 P.L.

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105TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H.R. 1847

AN ACT

To improve the criminal law relating to fraud against consumers.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- This Act may be cited as the "Telemarketing Fraud
- 3 Prevention Act of 1997".
- 4 SEC. 2. FORFEITURE OF FRAUD PROCEEDS.
- 5 Section 982(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
- 6 amended by adding at the end the following:
- 7 "(8) The Court, in sentencing a defendant for an of-
- 8 fense under section 2326, shall order that the defendant
- 9 forfeit to the United States any real or personal prop-
- 10 erty—
- "(A) used or intended to be used to commit or
- to promote the commission of such offense, if the
- court in its discretion so determines, taking into con-
- sideration the nature, scope, and proportionality of
- the use of the property in the offense; and
- 16 "(B) constituting, derived from, or traceable to
- the gross proceeds that the defendant obtained di-
- rectly or indirectly as a result of the offense.".
- 19 SEC. 3. SENTENCING GUIDELINES CHANGES.
- 20 Pursuant to its authority under section 994(p) of title
- 21 28, United States Code, the United States Sentencing
- 22 Commission shall review and amend the sentencing guide-
- 23 lines to provide a sentencing enhancement for any offense
- 24 listed in section 2326 of title 18, United States Code—

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1	(1) by at least 4 levels if the circumstances au-
2	thorizing an additional term of imprisonment under
3	section 2326(1) are present; and
4	(2) by at least 8 levels if the circumstances au-
5	thorizing an additional term of imprisonment under
6	section 2326(2) are present.
7	SEC. 4. INCREASED PUNISHMENT FOR USE OF FOREIGN
8	LOCATION TO EVADE PROSECUTION.
9	Pursuant to its authority under section 994(p) of title
10	28, United States Code, the United States Sentencing
11	Commission shall amend the sentencing guidelines to in-
12	crease the offense level for any fraud offense by at least
13	2 levels if the defendant conducted activities to further
14	the fraud from a foreign country.
15	SEC. 5. SENTENCING COMMISSION DUTIES.
16	The Sentencing Commission shall ensure that the
17	sentences, guidelines, and policy statements for offenders
18	convicted of offenses described in sections 3 and 4 are ap-
19	propriately severe and reasonably consistent with other
20	relevant directives and with other guidelines.
21	SEC. 6. CLARIFICATION OF ENHANCEMENT OF PENALTIES.
22	Section 2327(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
23	amended by striking "under this chapter" and inserting

25 2326 of this title".

24 "for which an enhanced penalty is provided under section

1 SEC. 7. ADDITION OF CONSPIRACY OFFENSES TO SECTION

- 2 2326 ENHANCEMENT.
- 3 Section 2326 of title 18, United States Code, is
- 4 amended by inserting ", or a conspiracy to commit such
- 5 an offense," after "or 1344".

Passed the House of Representatives July 8, 1997. Attest:

Clerk.